Science Time Program Content for June 17, 2015

Read the article "**Study: Acid-reflux drugs unsafe for heart**" on page A4 of the Friday, June 12, 2015 edition of The Seattle Times.

<u>Pre-reading and Vocabulary:</u> Define each term and then use it in a sentence to demonstrate your understanding.

- 1. reflux
- 2. algorithm
- 3. cardiovascular
- 4. inhibitor

Comprehension Questions

- 1. What did a recent analysis of millions of electronic health records reveal about certain acid-reflux medications?
- 2. What does GERD stand for?
- 3. Which type of drug was found to be more harmful; proton pump inhibitors or H2 blockers? Support your answer with evidence.
- 4. What does "data mining" allow doctors to be able to do?
- 5. What did research on acid-reflux drugs demonstrate in mouse models and human cultures?
- 6. Why is the inability of blood vessels to be able to relax a concern?
- 7. Why should the recent findings of this study be of concern to consumers?
- 8. What is one concern with data mining?
- 9. What are two possible flaws in this data mining study that could have led to inaccurate results?

Prompts and Extensions

- 1. What is gastro esophageal reflux disease (GERD)? Complete outside research to answer this question. What are the symptoms? What are the treatments? How many people are impacted?
- 2. After reading this article would you recommend that someone suffering from GERD take a proton pump inhibitor medication to relieve their symptoms? Support your answer using evidence from the article.
- 3. Watch this <u>video</u> and read the associated article to learn about ways to naturally treat GERD without medications.

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