Science Time

Program Content for February 3, 2016

Read the article "Mutant mosquitoes new weapon to combat Zika" on page A6 of the Sunday, January 31, 2016 e-Edition of The Seattle Times.

<u>Pre-reading and Vocabulary:</u> Define each term and then use it in a sentence to demonstrate your understanding.

- 1. lethal
- 2. perennial
- 3. insecticide
- 4. genetically modified organism

Comprehension Questions

- 1. What is unique about the 100,000 mosquitoes released each day in the Brazilian city of Piracicaba?
- 2. Has the release program cited above been successful at reducing mosquito populations?
- 3. Name at least three (3) diseases that are transmitted through mosquitoes.
- 4. Why are new mosquito population control methods needed to battle the spread of the Zika virus?
- 5. While new mosquito control methods are being scaled up, what do experts suggest should be done?
- 6. Why are women in areas impacted by the Zika virus being advised not to get pregnant?
- 7. Why is the use of the widely banned pesticide DDT being reconsidered for use against Zika?
- 8. What is the name of the mosquito that transmits Zika?
- 9. Why is the mosquito that transmits Zika particularly effective at spreading this disease?
- 10. What is another new alternative mosquito control approach being tested besides the one that involves genetic modification?

Prompts and Extensions

- 1. Check out this online Seattle Times Close Up: What you need to know about Zika virus from January 28, 2016
- 2. Watch these news clips about the spread of the Zika virus (CBS clip 1, CNN clip 2)
- 3. Explore this <u>website</u> to learn more about genetically modified organisms and the techniques used to create organisms similar to the genetically engineered Aedes aegypti. Also check out this <u>site</u> by Oxitec, to learn how this company creates a genetically modified mosquito.
- 4. Read this <u>Seattle Times article</u> from last year about the Florida community mentioned in this Science Time article that was unsure about the safety of Oxitec's genetically engineered Aedes aegypti.

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