Science Time

Program Content for February 10, 2016

Read the article "**UW joins in drive to thwart spread of Zika**" on page A1 of the Sunday, February 7, 2016 e-Edition of The Seattle Times.

<u>Pre-reading and Vocabulary:</u> Define each term and then use it in a sentence to demonstrate your understanding.

- 1. immune
- 2. RNA
- 3. replicate
- 4. antibody
- 5. vaccine

Comprehension Questions

- 1. What is Dr. Michael Gale Jr. of the University of Washington (UW) working on with the biotech firm Kineta?
- 2. What diseases could the drug Dr. Gale is working on help to treat?
- 3. Why is the work Dr. Gale trying to complete so important?
- 4. What is KIN1400?
- 5. What results have tests of KIN1400 demonstrated in recent months?
- 6. Why is the switching-on of the body's antibody program an effective way to fight RNA viruses?
- 7. Why did UW researchers decide to speed up tests on the Zika virus?
- 8. What is microcephaly?
- 9. What are the next steps that must be taken before testing on the Zika virus by UW researchers can begin?
- 10. How long might it take for the next steps in question #9 to be completed?

Prompts and Extensions

- 1. The research to combat RNA viruses like Zika by UW researchers is based on activating your body's immune system. Learn how your immune system responds to foreign invaders <u>here</u>.
- 2. Watch this video clip from KOMO ABC News about the anti-viral research being designed by UW and Kineta.
- 3. Missed last week's Science Time? Be sure to check the archives as it was based on the Zika virus outbreak. Here are a selection of last week's prompts and extensions for your convenience.
 - Check out this online Seattle Times Close Up: <u>What you need to know about Zika</u> virus from January 28, 2016
 - Watch these news clips about the spread of the Zika virus (CBS <u>clip 1</u>, CNN <u>clip 2</u>)

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